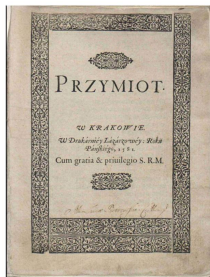
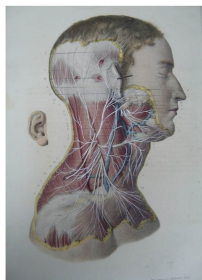


- The history of Polish neurology can be divided into certain periods:
  - o the oldest from the earliest times until the mid nineteenth century
  - o the period of the greatest development of neurology from the middle of the nineteenth century to World War I
  - o the interwar period,
  - o the period of modern neurology - from the mid world war II to the present



On the other hand, we should acknowledge the enormous efforts of ancient surgeons, who were fighting in any way they could with diseases, the mechanisms of which they did not understand. Moreover, the study of old therapies not only allows us to get to know interesting facts from the history of medicine, but also to understand the ways of medical science development.



*Singapore such a difficult political and economic situation, Poles studied in western Europe and participated in the development of science, more than ever making discoveries on a global scale. Unfortunately, the accomplishments of Polish scientists – nineteenth-century pioneers of knowledge – often remain unknown or forgotten. So this project aims to remind us of the Polish pioneers of neurology and neuroscience living in the 19th century and early 20th century.*

[Aleksy Bortnicki](#)  
[Napoleon Cybulski](#)  
[Edward Flatau](#)  
[Samuel Goldflam](#)  
[Wladyslaw Rikajewski](#)  
[Kazimierz Orzechowski](#)  
[Jan Piltz](#)  
[Maksymilian Bogdan](#)